

Objective: This assessment is designed to evaluate students' understanding of the ransomware simulation, their problem-solving skills, and their ability to think critically about cybersecurity issues. The multiple-choice questions focus on factual recall, while the open-ended questions encourage deeper reflection and application of the concepts learned.

Multiple Choice Questions:

1. What type of cyber threat did <<Enter School Name Here>> face in the simulation?
 - a) Phishing
 - b) Ransomware
 - c) Trojan Horse
 - d) **Virus**

2. What should be the first step in responding to a ransomware attack?
 - a) Pay the ransom
 - b) **Disconnect infected systems from the network**
 - c) Delete all files
 - d) Announce the attack on social media

3. Which team was responsible for managing internal and external communications?
 - a) IT Team
 - b) Administration Team
 - c) **Communications Team**
 - d) Crisis Management Team

4. What was one of the clues provided to identify the ransomware?
 - a) A note written in a foreign language
 - b) **A suspicious email in a staff member's inbox**
 - c) A random phone call
 - d) A hidden message in a school announcement

5. What role did the Crisis Management Team play in the simulation?
 - a) Organized the school prom
 - b) **Oversaw the overall response to the crisis**
 - c) Provided technical support
 - d) Managed the school cafeteria

6. What should be included in a recovery plan for a ransomware attack?
 - a) **Steps for data and system restoration**
 - b) A party to celebrate

- c) Plans for a school field trip
- d) A new school mascot design

7. Which of the following is not a typical vector for ransomware infection?

- a) Phishing emails
- b) Using outdated software
- c) Downloading from untrusted sources
- d) **Secure websites**

8. What action is crucial for mitigating the impact of a ransomware attack?

- a) Updating social media statuses
- b) **Regularly backing up data**
- c) Changing the wallpaper on all computers
- d) Unplugging the coffee machine

9. How should sensitive data leaks be handled in a ransomware situation?

- a) Ignored
- b) Shared on social media
- c) **Reported to relevant authorities and stakeholders**
- d) Deleted immediately

10. Why is regular cybersecurity training important for staff and students?

- a) To fill up the school curriculum
- b) **To keep them aware of evolving cyber threats**
- c) To ensure they spend less time on social media
- d) To prepare them for IT careers

Open-Ended Questions

1. Describe the key steps your team would take immediately after discovering the ransomware attack.

Possible responses may include:

- **Isolate affected systems.**
- **Alert the IT and Crisis Management Teams.**
- **Secure backups and assess data loss.**
- **Begin documentation and communication protocols.**

2. How would you approach the decision-making process regarding whether to pay the ransom or not?

Possible responses may include:

- **Assess the impact and likelihood of data recovery.**
 - **Consider legal and ethical implications.**
 - **Evaluate the credibility of the threat.**
 - **Consult with cybersecurity experts and law enforcement.**
3. Outline a basic recovery plan to restore systems and data following the ransomware attack.

Possible responses may include:

- **Restore data from backups.**
 - **Cleanse and secure the network.**
 - **Update and patch systems.**
 - **Review and enhance security protocols.**
4. Discuss the importance of cybersecurity awareness and training in preventing future ransomware attacks.

Possible responses may include:

- **Prevents potential breaches.**
 - **Builds a culture of security.**
 - **Helps in the early detection of threats.**
 - **Minimizes the impact of attacks.**
5. Reflect on the lessons learned from participating in the ransomware simulation and how they could be applied in real-life situations.

Possible responses may include:

- **The importance of preparedness and response plans.**
- **The value of teamwork and clear communication.**
- **Understanding the evolving nature of cyber threats.**
- **The significance of regular updates and backups.**